

*The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research
Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières*

Reviewers/Lecteurs

Volume 26 – 1994

The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research is indebted to the persons below who served as reviewers for Volume 26 of the CJNR. They gave generously of their time and shared their knowledge and in so doing have contributed greatly to the editorial process and to the development of nursing knowledge.

La Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières est reconnaissante envers les personnes ci-dessous nommées d'avoir révisé son volume 26. Ces personnes ont généreusement donné de leur temps et partagé leur savoir. Ce faisant, elles ont largement contribué au processus éditorial et au développement des connaissances en sciences infirmières.

Marion Allen <i>University of Alberta</i>	Jean Dunning <i>University of Ottawa</i>
Joan Anderson <i>University of British Columbia</i>	Nancy Edwards <i>University of Ottawa</i>
Carolyn Attridge <i>University of Victoria</i>	Penny Ericson <i>University of New Brunswick</i>
Janice M. Bell <i>University of Calgary</i>	Carol Estabrooks <i>University of Alberta</i>
Vangie Bergum <i>University of Alberta</i>	Helen Ezer <i>McGill University</i>
Ina Bramadat <i>University of Manitoba</i>	Sandra Faux <i>University of Western Ontario</i>
Pamela Brink <i>University of Alberta</i>	Joan Ford <i>University of Alberta</i>
Howard Brunt <i>University of Victoria</i>	Marilyn Ford-Gilboe <i>University of Western Ontario</i>
Madeleine Buck <i>McGill University</i>	Fabienne Fortin <i>Université de Montréal</i>
*Cynthia Cameron <i>University of Manitoba</i>	Sara Frisch <i>Montreal General Hospital</i>
Frank Carnevale <i>Montreal Children's Hospital</i>	Gemma Gallant <i>University of Moncton</i>
Suzanne Caty <i>Laurentian University</i>	Phyllis Giovannetti <i>University of Alberta</i>
Heather Clarke <i>Registered Nurses Association of British Columbia</i>	Dolly Goldenberg <i>University of Western Ontario</i>
Sean Clarke <i>McGill University</i>	Barbara Anne Gooding <i>McGill University</i>
Josée Cité <i>McGill University</i>	Jane Graydon <i>University of Toronto</i>
Betty Davies <i>University of British Columbia</i>	Annette Gupton <i>University of Manitoba</i>
Barbara Downe-Wamboldt <i>Dalhousie University</i>	Brad Hagan <i>University of Victoria</i>
Francine Ducharme <i>Université de Montréal</i>	Rebecca Hagey <i>University of Toronto</i>
	Liz Hanson <i>University of Manitoba</i>

Leslie Hardy	Jacquelyn Peitchinis
<i>University of Northern British Columbia</i>	
Virginia Hayes	Carolyn Pepler
<i>University of British Columbia</i>	<i>McGill University</i>
Judith Hibberd	Dorothy Pringle
<i>University of Alberta</i>	<i>University of Toronto</i>
Anna Maria Hughes	Hélène Provencher
<i>University of British Columbia</i>	<i>Université Laval</i>
Carol Jillings	Margaret Purden
<i>University of British Columbia</i>	<i>McGill University</i>
Joy Johnson	Mary Reidy
<i>University of British Columbia</i>	<i>Université de Montréal</i>
Celeste Johnston	Sharon L. Richardson
<i>McGill University</i>	<i>University of Alberta</i>
Barbara Kisilevsky	Jacqueline Roberts
<i>Queen's University</i>	<i>McMaster University</i>
Linda Kristjanson	Margaret Ross
<i>University of Manitoba</i>	<i>University of Ottawa</i>
Andrea Laizner	Nicole Rousseau
<i>McGill University</i>	<i>Université Laval</i>
Nicole Letourneau	Kathleen Rowat
<i>University of Alberta</i>	<i>McGill University</i>
Louise Lévesque	Yvette Roy-Brousseau
<i>Université de Montréal</i>	<i>Université de Montréal</i>
Juliene Lipson	Francine Saillant
<i>University of California at San Francisco</i>	<i>Université Laval</i>
Hilary Llewellyn-Thomas	Pamela Salsberry
<i>University of Toronto</i>	<i>The Ohio State University</i>
June Lowenberg	Valerie Shannon
<i>University of Washington</i>	<i>Montreal General Hospital</i>
Marie A. Loyer	Colleen Stainton
<i>University of Ottawa</i>	<i>University of Calgary</i>
Rita Maloney	Joan Stelling
<i>Queen's University</i>	<i>McGill University</i>
Karen Mann	Miriam Stewart
<i>Dalhousie University</i>	<i>Dalhousie University</i>
Diana Mansell	Mary Elizabeth Taggart
<i>University of Calgary</i>	<i>Université de Montréal</i>
Mimi Mansi	Deborah L. Tamlyn
<i>McGill University</i>	<i>Dalhousie University</i>
Jessie Mantle	Sandra Tenove
<i>Priory Juan de Fuca Hospital</i>	<i>University of Calgary</i>
Marilyn Mardiros	Barbara Thomas
<i>University of Ottawa</i>	<i>University of Windsor</i>
Patricia McKeever	Sally Thorne
<i>University of Toronto</i>	<i>University of British Columbia</i>
Gail Mitchell	Karran Thorpe
<i>Sunnybrook Health Science Centre</i>	<i>University of Lethbridge</i>
Anne Neufeld	Nicole Tremblay
<i>University of Alberta</i>	<i>Université de Montréal</i>
Ginette Pagé	Patricia Valentine
<i>Université de Québec à Rimouski</i>	<i>University of Alberta</i>
	Judith Wuest
	<i>University of British Columbia</i>

Upcoming Focus Issues:

CALL FOR PAPERS

History of Nursing

Fall 1995 (vol. 27, no.3)

We invite submissions of manuscripts in the field of nursing history. Priority will be given to historiography, manuscripts on historical methods in nursing research, and historical biography.

Guest Editor: Dr. Ina Bramadat

Submission Deadline: May 15, 1995

Acute Care

Winter 1995 (vol. 27, no.4)

Topics such as the individual's and families' response to illness, new approaches to care, the impact of new technology, and interdisciplinary approaches are welcome. Priority will be given to research reports. However, review articles will also be considered.

Editors: Dr. Laurie Gottlieb and Dr. Mary Grossman

Submission Deadline: August 15, 1995

Culture & Gender

Spring 1996 (vol. 28, no.1)

Papers are invited that address the theoretical and methodological issues in conducting cross-cultural research. We are especially interested in receiving articles from a feminist perspective, that attempt to examine the intersection of gender, race and class in the conduct of nursing research, and that outline strategies for the utilization of research findings.

Guest Editor: Dr. Joan Anderson

Submission Deadline: October 15, 1995

Please send manuscripts to:

The Editor,

Canadian Journal of Nursing Research,

McGill University School of Nursing,

5506 University Ave., Montreal, QC H3A 2A7

Prochains Numéros:

ARTICLES À PUBLIER

Historique des sciences infirmières

publication: automne 1995 (vol.27, no.3)

Nous vous invitons à soumettre vos manuscrits sur l'histoire des sciences infirmières. On donnera la priorité à l'historiographie, aux manuscrits traitant des méthodes historiques dans la recherche en sciences infirmières et à la biographie historique.

Rédactrice invitée: Dre Ina Bramadat

Date limite pour les soumissions: le 15 mai 1995

Soins Aigus

publication: hiver 1995 (vol. 27, no.4)

Vous êtes invités à nous soumettre des articles portant sur les soins aigus. Les sujets peuvent concerner, entre autres, l'existence de nouvelles approches de soins, l'impact de nouvelles technologies, les réactions à la maladie, l'implication du malade et de la famille et la collaboration interdisciplinaire. Les rapports de recherche auront la priorité. Cependant, les articles critiques seront également pris en considération.

Rédactrice invitée: Dre Laurie Gottlieb et Dre Mary Grossman

Date limite pour les soumissions: le 15 août 1995

La Culture et le Sexe

publication: printemps 1996 (vol.28, no.1)

Les articles porteront sur les questions théoriques et méthodologiques dans la recherche interculturelle. Nous aimerions surtout des articles rédigés dans une optique féministe, qui tenteront d'examiner le croisement du sexe, de la race et de la classe sociale dans la recherche en sciences infirmières, et qui mentionneront des stratégies pour l'utilisation des résultats de la recherche.

Rédactrice invitée: Dre Joan Anderson

Date limite pour les soumissions: le 15 octobre 1995

Prière de faire parvenir les manuscrits à la :

Rédactrice en chef

Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières
École des sciences infirmières de l'Université McGill
3506, rue University, Montréal (Québec) H3A 2A7

**Acquire Management Skills
and a Specialty in **HEALTH CARE**
with a McGill Diploma in Management**

■ CORE COURSES:		<u>credits</u>
651-520	Accounting for Management	3
647-512	Introduction to Corporate Finance	3
652-521	Applied Management Statistics	3
643-542	Marketing Principles and Applications	3
644-551	Behaviour in Organizations	3
645-521	Applied Topics in Management	6
■ CONCENTRATION:		<u>credits</u>
619-522	Departmental Management in Health and Social Services	3
619-500	Health Care Systems	3
651-523	Financial Aspects of Health Care	3

**TOTAL DIPLOMA IN MANAGEMENT
HEALTH CARE CONCENTRATION** = **30**

You may register for the whole program or you may choose courses selectively; and you may register for full-time or part-time study.

You are eligible for this Diploma in Management Program if you have an undergraduate degree in any discipline.

Please call (514) 398-6154, or fax us at (514) 398-4448, or write or come to Suite 323, Department of Chartered Accountancy and Graduate Administrative Studies, McGill University, 770, rue Sherbrooke ouest, Montréal, Québec H3A 1G1



McGill Centre for
 Continuing
 Education

University of New Brunswick

Faculty of Nursing

The Faculty of Nursing invites applications for tenure-track positions beginning on July 1, 1995. Salary and rank will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. The appointees will be expected to work across the Masters and Baccalaureate programmes. The Masters programme will be offered for the first time in September 1995 for both full and part-time study using distance technologies.

The preferred candidates will have: a graduate degree in nursing, a doctoral degree, current clinical expertise and demonstrated excellence in research and scholarly endeavors. One candidate is required with a strong background in nursing care of adults in acute care settings. Strength in quantitative research methodologies is also a requirement for one candidate. Experience in nursing education, particularly at a graduate level, would be an asset. These positions are subject to final budgetary approval by the university.

C.V. and references should be forwarded to:

Professor Penny K. Ericson, Dean
Faculty of Nursing, U.N.B.
P.O. Box 4400
Fredericton, N.B. E3B 5A3

Deadline for Application: March 31, 1995

IN ACCORDANCE WITH CANADIAN IMMIGRATION REQUIREMENTS,
THIS ADVERTISEMENT IS DIRECTED TO CANADIAN CITIZENS AND
PERMANENT RESIDENTS OF CANADA.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK IS COMMITTED TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EMPLOYMENT EQUITY.

University of Windsor School of Nursing Programs

Master of Science in Nursing

This program prepares graduates for advanced practice in one of two areas of concentration:

Health promotion and illness prevention

Human response and adaptation to alterations in health

This program is especially designed to meet the needs of employed baccalaureate nurses.

Basic Baccalaureate Program (4 years)

This program is for students who are secondary school graduates, graduates with degrees in other disciplines, and qualified adult students who wish to pursue a career in nursing.

Post Diploma Bachelor of Science in Nursing (2 years)

This program is designed to provide the Registered Nurse with the additional knowledge and skills required to expand his/her scope of practice.

For further information contact

University of Windsor School of Nursing

401 Sunset Avenue, Windsor, Ontario N9B 3P4

(519) 253-4232, Ext. 2258



University of Prince Edward Island School of Nursing

invites applications to:

Basic Baccalaureate Program (4 year)

Program focus is on health promotion and illness prevention using a Primary Health Care approach. Nursing experience is in the care of individuals, families and communities throughout the province.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

1. Satisfactory completion of Grade 12 (OAC's in Ontario) in a university preparatory program;
2. Overall average 70% is required in Grade 12 subjects (English, Mathematics, Chemistry, second science, academic elective)
3. Grade of 65% in each of the required Grade 12 subjects.

Mature students advised to contact Registrar's Office for specific admission requirements.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PHONE OR WRITE:

School of Nursing

University of Prince Edward Island

550 University Ave., Charlottetown, P.E.I. C1A 4P3

Telephone: (902) 566-0733



Celebrating the Past; Looking to the Future

*Calendar of 75th Anniversary
Events - 1995*

75th

Anniversary

1920-1995

- January 24, 1995 **Official Launching of Anniversary Year**
Honoured Guests:
Principal Bernard Shapiro, McGill University
Dr. Lynn Curry, co-author of *Educating Professionals*
- February 9, 1995 **Research Colloquium:**
**"Nursing Research:
A Look at the Past, Present, and Future"**
Guest Speaker: Dr. Mary Ellen Jeans,
Director General NHRDP, Health Canada
- March 16, 1995 **Research Colloquium:**
"Measuring Uncertainty"
Guest Speaker: Dr. Merle Mishel, Professor, School of Nursing, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
- March 23, 1995 **Research Colloquium:**
"Pain Management in Cancer Patients"
Guest Speaker: Dr. Elizabeth Farrell, Associate Research Scientist, City of Hope Medical Center, Duarte, California
- March 30, 1995 **Research Colloquium:**
"Multisite Research"
Guest Speaker: Dr. Nancy Hester, Associate Professor, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center
- April 20, 1995 **Research Colloquium:**
"Well-Being of Caretakers of Patients Suffering Dementia: A Longitudinal Study"
Guest Speaker: Louise Levesque, Professor, Faculté des Sciences Infirmières, Université de Montréal
- September 22, 1995 Nursing Explorations Conference and Luncheon
Hôtel du Parc "Celebrating the Past; Looking to the Future"
- November 17, 1995 Anniversary Banquet (sponsored by the Hall Alumnae)

N.B. Readers can be encouraged to call the School if they are interested in attending any or all of the events. All research colloquiaums take place at 4:00 p.m. at the School of Nursing, 3506 University Street, Wilson Hall, Room 110.



*Help celebrate the
75th anniversaries of
the Schools of Nursing
at the following
universities:*

*McGill University
University of Alberta
University of Toronto
University of
Western Ontario.*

*Take this opportunity to
extend best wishes on
CJNR's special
birthday page.*



*Call Jill Martis at
514-398-4160
for rates.*

Information for Authors

The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research is a quarterly journal. Its primary mandate is to publish nursing research that develops basic knowledge for the discipline and examines the application of the knowledge in practice. It also accepts research related to education and history and welcomes methodological, theory and review papers that advance nursing science. Letters or commentaries about published articles are encouraged.

Procedure: Three double-spaced typewritten copies of the manuscript on 8½ x 11" paper are required. Articles may be written in French or English. Authors are requested not to put their name in the body of the text, which will be submitted for blind review. Only unpublished manuscripts are accepted. A written statement assigning copyright of the manuscript to *The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research* must accompany all submissions to the journal. Manuscripts are sent to: The Editor, *The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research*, McGill University, 3506 University Street, Montreal, QC H3A 2A7.

Manuscripts

All manuscripts must follow the fourth edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*. Research articles must follow the APA format for presentation of the literature review, research questions and hypotheses, method, and discussion. All articles must adhere to APA guidelines for references, tables and figures. Do not use footnotes.

Title page: This should include author(s) name, degrees, position, information on financial assistance, acknowledgements, requests for reprints, address, and present affiliation.

Abstract: Research articles must include a summary of 100-150 words containing information on the purpose, design, sample, findings, and implications. Theory and review papers must include a statement of the principal issue(s), the framework for analysis, and summary of the argument.

Text: The text should not exceed 15 double spaced typed pages. References, tables, and figures should follow the text.

References: The references are listed in alphabetical order, double spaced and placed immediately following text. Author names and journal citations must be spelled out in full.

Tables and Figures: Tables and figures should only appear when absolutely necessary. They must be self explanatory and summarize relevant information without duplicating the content of the text. Each table must include a short title, omit abbreviations and be typed on a separate page. Figures must be in camera-ready form.

Review process and publication information: *The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research* is a peer-reviewed journal. Manuscripts are submitted to two reviewers for blind review. The first author will be notified following the review process which takes 12 weeks to complete.

Electronic copy: Authors must provide satisfactory electronic files of the accepted final version of the manuscript.

Renseignements à l'intention des auteurs

La revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières paraît quatre fois par année. Son mandat est de publier la recherche en sciences infirmières qui développe les connaissances de base dans la discipline et qui analyse la mise en pratique de ces connaissances. La revue accepte aussi des articles de recherche reliés à l'enseignement, l'histoire, et accueille des articles ayant trait à la méthodologie, la théorie, et l'analyse qui promouvoit le développement des sciences infirmières. Les soumissions de lettres et de commentaires sur des articles publiés sont aussi encouragées.

Modalités: Veuillez envoyer trois exemplaires de votre article dactylographié à double interligne sur des feuilles de papier de 216mm x 279mm. Il est entendu que les articles soumis n'ont pas été simultanément présentés à d'autres revues. Veuillez inclure avec votre article une déclaration de propriété et de cession de droit d'auteur.

Veuillez adresser vos manuscrits à la rédactrice en chef, *La revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières*, École des sciences infirmières, Université McGill, 3506 rue University, Montréal, QC H3A 2A7.

Manuscrits

Tous les manuscrits doivent se conformer à la quatrième édition du *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*. Les articles de recherche doivent suivre les consignes énoncées dans le "APA" en guise de présentation de la littérature, des questions de recherche et d'hypothèses, de la méthode, et de la discussion. Tous les articles doivent obéir au manuel "APA" pour les références, les tableaux, et les schémas. N'employez pas de notes au bas de la page.

Page titre: Elle devrait inclure le nom, l'adresse et l'affiliation de l'auteur ou des auteurs, les diplômes obtenus, information sur l'aide financière obtenue, remerciements, demande de copies.

Résumé: Les articles de recherche doivent être accompagnés d'un résumé de 100 à 150 mots, incluant l'objet de la recherche, la conception, l'échantillon, les résultats et les implications. Les manuscrits de théories et de critiques doivent inclure une déclaration des arguments principaux, la structure d'analyse, et un résumé de la discussion.

Texte: La longueur acceptable d'un article n'excède plus que 15 pages. Les articles peuvent être rédigés soit en anglais, soit en français.

Références: Les références doivent paraître en ordre alphabétique, à double interligne, et doivent suivre le texte. Les noms d'auteurs et les citations de revues doivent être épeler entièrement.

Tableaux et schémas: Les tableaux et schémas doivent paraître seulement si nécessaire. Ils doivent résumer des informations pertinentes sans redire le contenu du texte. Chaque tableau doit inclure un court titre, opprimer les abréviations et doit être dactylographié sur une page à part. Veuillez remettre les originaux des schémas, qui doivent être dessinés à l'encre de Chine et prêts à photographier.

Examen des manuscrits et renseignements relatifs à la publication: Les manuscrits présentés à la revue sont évalués de façon anonyme par deux lectrices. A la réception du manuscrit original, l'auteur est avisé que le Comité de rédaction prendra une décision au sujet de la publication de son article dans les douze semaines.

Copie électronique: Les auteurs doivent remettre une copie acceptable de l'article sur disquette de l'acceptation finale de l'article.

The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research
Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières

The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research provides a forum in Canada for the publication of research and scholarly articles relevant to nursing and health. You and your agency are invited to subscribe to this journal.

You also are invited to submit articles to *The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research*. CJNR publishes articles on clinical research, methodological issues, education research, historical research as well as theory and position papers that advance nursing knowledge. Information for authors and the criteria for evaluating articles can be obtained from the Circulation Manager.

----- **SUBSCRIPTION FORM** -----

To the Circulation Manager
Canadian Journal of Nursing Research
McGill University, 3506 University, Montreal, Quebec H3A 2A7
Tel. (514) 398-4160 • Fax (514) 398-8455

From

- Enclosed is my cheque for \$ _____ payable to McGill University
 Visa # _____ Expiry Date _____
 Mastercard # _____ Expiry Date _____

NEW SUBSCRIPTION RENEWAL SUBSCRIPTION

One Year (Four Issues)

- Individual \$57
 Institution \$100
 Student \$36

Two Years (Eight Issues)

- \$105
 \$190
 \$72

There is an \$8.00 surcharge per year for foreign subscriptions.
Canadian subscribers: Please add 7% G.S.T.

The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research

Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières

La Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières constitue au Canada une tribune pour la publication d'articles savants et de recherche concernant les sciences infirmières et la santé. Nous vous invitons, vous et votre organisme, à vous abonner à la revue.

Nous vous invitons également à présenter des articles à la *Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières*. La revue publie des articles traitant de recherche clinique, de questions méthodologiques, de recherche en éducation, de recherche historique ainsi que des articles théoriques et des prises de position susceptibles de faire avancer les connaissances en matière de sciences infirmières. On peut également obtenir du directeur de la diffusion des renseignements sur les auteurs ainsi que les critères d'acceptation des articles.

----- FORMULAIRE D'ABONNEMENT -----

Au directeur de la diffusion

Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières
Université McGill, 3506, rue University, Montréal (Québec) H3A 2A7
Tél. (514) 398-4160 • Télec.: (514) 398-8455

Expéditeur

- Veuillez trouver ci-joint un chèque de \$ _____ libellé au nom de l'Université McGill
- Visa # _____ Date d'exp. _____
- Mastercard # _____ Date d'exp. _____

NOUVEL ABONNEMENT RENOUVELLEMENT

Un an (quatre numéros)

- personnel 57\$
 institution 100\$
 étudiant 36\$

Deux ans (huit numéros)

- 105\$
 190\$
 72\$

Les abonnements provenant de l'étranger font l'objet d'un supplément de 8,00 \$ par année.
Les abonnés canadiens, veuillez ajouter 7% T.P.S.



McGill University School of Nursing

Graduate Programs in Nursing

Master of Science (with Thesis)

Master of Science (Applied)

These programs are designed to prepare clinicians and researchers for the role of nursing within the health care delivery system. Preparation for the teaching of nursing or the management of nursing service is also offered.

Admission requirements

Either a Baccalaureate degree in Nursing comparable to B.Sc.(N) or B.N. from McGill; or a Baccalaureate degree comparable to B.A. or B.Sc. offered at McGill (for those with no nursing preparation).

Ph.D. Program in Nursing

In 1993, the School of Nursing of McGill University and the Faculté de sciences infirmières of the Université de Montréal established a joint Ph.D. program in Nursing. This program combines the resources of both universities in order to respond to the diverse and complex challenges of the discipline of nursing.

The program is designed to prepare scientists who will contribute to the advancement of knowledge and theory development in the field of nursing and who will assume leadership roles both in the profession and in the health care system.

Admission requirements

Applicants must hold a Master of Science in Nursing or equivalent degree with a G.P.A. of 3.3 or high B standing. Each applicant must demonstrate research ability and be accepted by a faculty member who agrees to serve as thesis advisor. The candidate must submit a letter outlining his/her proposed research as well as his/her future career goals. Admission is based on assessment of professional experience, previous academic work, letters of reference and GRE. Applicants must hold nursing registration in Québec or be eligible to obtain registration and have sufficient working knowledge in both French and English.

For further information please contact:

Associate Director, School of Nursing

Graduate Programs

3506 University Street

Montreal, QC, H3A 2A7

Telephone: 514-398-4147

Fax: 514-398-8455