# Canadian Journal of Nursing Research Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières 

## Reviewers/Réviseurs

The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research is indebted to the persons below who served as reviewers for Volume 29. They gnve generously of their time and shared their knowledge, and in so doing have contributed greatly to the editorial process and to the development of mursing knowledge.

La Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières est reconnaissante envers les personnes ci-dessous nommées d'avoir révisé son volume 29. Ces personnes ont généreusement donné de leur temps et ont partagé leur savoir. Ce faisant, elles ont largement contribué au processus éditorial et au développement des connaissances en sciences infirmières.

Sonia Acorn
University of British Columbia
David G. Allen
University of Washington, Seattle
Joan Anderson
University of British Columbia
Jan Angus
University of Toronto
Anne-Marie Arseneault
Université de Moncton
Georgiana Beal
Allan Memorial Institute (Montreal)
Marcia Beaulieu
Université de Moncton
Janice Bell
University of Calgary
Vangie Bergum
University of Alberta
Joan Bottorff
University of British Columbia
Marie Christine Bournaki
Université de Montréal
France Bouthillette
St. Paul's Hospital (Vanconver)
Ina Bramadat
University of Manitoba
Frank Carnevale
Montreal Children's Hospital
Janet Carr
Ottawn-Carleton Health Departnent

Karen Chalmers
University of Manitoba
Heather F. Clarke
Registered Nurses Association
of British Columbia
Sean Clarke
University of Ottava
Madeleine Clément
Université de Montréal
Shirley Cloutier Laffrey
University of Texas (Austin)
Inge Corless
Montreal Gencral Hospital
Institute of Health Professions
Ginette Coutu-Wakulczyk
University of Ottawn
Josée Côté
Université de Montréal
Lesley Degner
University of Manitoba
St. Boniface General Hospital
Research Centre
Alice Demi
Georgia State University
Margaret Dimond
University of Washington, Seattle
Barbara Downe-Wamboldt
Dallousie University
Francine Ducharme
Université de Montréal
Louise Dumas
Université du Québec à Hull

André Duquette
Université de Montréal
Ruth Elliott
University of Alberta
Donelda Ellis
University of British Columbia
Sandra Faux
Rush Lniversity
Margaret Fitch
Ontario Cancer Treatment and
Research Foundation
Josephine Flaherty
Cheryl Forchuk
McMaster University
Marilyn Ford Gilboe
University of Western Ontario
D. Anthony Forrester

University of Medicime and Dentistry
of New Jersey, School of Nursing
Fabienne Fortin
Université de Montréal
Francis Fothergill-Bourbonnais
University of Ottazea
Sara R. Frisch
Montreal General Hospital
Anita Gagnon
Jewish General Hospital (Montreal)
McGill University
Angela Gillis
St. Erancis Xavier LIniversity
Benjamin H. Gottlieb
University of Guelpht
Francine Gratton-Jacob
Liniversité de Montréal
Clarissa Green
University of Britis $h_{l}$ Columbin
Raymond Grenier
Université de Montréal
Margaret Harrison
Ottawa Civic Hospital
Patricia Hayes
University of Alberta
Virginia Hayes
University of British Columbia

Cheri Ann Hernandez
University of Western Ontario
Ann Hilton
University of British Columbia
Ellen Hodnett
Maternal, Infant and
Reproductive Health Research Unit, University of Toron to
Doris Howell
Cancer Care Consultant, Ontario
Jean Hughes
Dalhousie University
Carol Jillings
University of British Columbia
Joy Johnson
University of British Columbia
Celeste Johnston
McGill University
Suzanne Kérouac
Université de Montréal
Lynn Kirkwood
Queen's Limiversity
Barbara Kisilevsky
Queen's University
Linda Kristjanson
Edith Cowan Uliviversity (Australia)
Marianne Lamb
Memorial University of Newfoundland
Cécile Lambert
Université de Sherbrooke
Sylvie Lauzon
LIniversité de Montréal
Ron Levy
Llniversité de Montréal
Linda Lindeke
University of Minnesota
Hilary Llewellyn-Thomas
University of Toronto
Jo Logan
Ottawa Civic Hospital
Marilyn Mardiros
University of Ottarva
Marian McGee
University of Ottawa

Linda McHarg
McGill University
Vanier College (Montreal)
Gail Mitchell
Sunnybrook Health Science Centre
(Toronto)
Sharon Morgan
London Health Sciences Centre
Janice M. Morse
Pennsylvania State University
Janet Nevala
Ottawn-Carleton Health Department
Sharon Ogden Burke
Queen's University
Danai Papadatou
University of Athens
Eleanor Pask
Candlelighters Childhood Cancer
Foundation Canada
Denise Paul
Université de Sherbrooke
Jacinthe Pépin
Université de Montréal
Carolyn Pepler
McGill University
Janet Pinelli
McMaster University
Mary Ellen Purkis
University of Victoria
Mary Reidy
Université de Montréal
Nicole Ricard
Université de Montréal
Lucie Richard
Université de Montréal
Sharon Richardson
University of Alberta
Terry Richmond
University of Pemnsylvania
Judith A. Ritchie
Dalhousie University
Carol Roberts
Queen's University
Sylvie Robichaud-Ekstrand Université de Montréal
Institut de cardiologie de Montréal

Ruth Rogers
Nurses Association
of New Brunswick
Janet Ross Kerr
Unioersity of Alberta
Marilyn Rothert
Michigan State University
Francine Saillant
Université Laval
Denise St. Cyr-Tribble
Université de Sherbrooke
Anne Snowdon
University of Windsor
Bonnie Stevens
University of Toronto
Miriam Stewart
Atlantic Health Promotion
Research Centre
Janet Storch
Universily of Victoria
Meryn Stuart
University of Ottawn
Sandra Tenove
University of Calgary
Sally Thorne
University of British Columbia
Jocelyne Van Neste-Kenny
McGill University
Marguerite Warner
Youville Centre (Wimipeg)

## Robin Weir

McMaster University
Donna L. Wells
University of Toronto
Janice Winchester Nadeau
Marriage and family therapist, Minneapolis
Karen Wright
University of Saskatchewan
Judith Wuest
University of New Brunswick
Francine Wynn
University of Toronto
Olive Yonge
University of Alberta

## Call for Papers

Early Family Development<br>Fall 1998 (vol. 30, no. 3)

The focus of this issue is families during the early child-rearing years, with particular emphasis on the developing child. Topics include: the ecological environment of young children; developing and changing roles and relationships within the family (e.g., parent-child, sibling, grandparents), across situations and settings; cultural diversity in childrearing practices; coping with transitional events (e.g., pregnancy, birth of a sibling, day care, school entry); changing family structures and demographics; early interventions with high-risk and at-risk families; and educational and health programs that promote family and child health. Qualitative and quantitative research reports as well as state-of-the-art reviews are invited.

Guest editor: Dr. Kathryn Barnard<br>Submission Deadline: Extended to May 15, 1998

## Anniversary Issue <br> Winter 1998 (vol. 30, no. 4)

In celebration of the Journal's first 30 years of publication, this special anniversary issue will feature a retrospective of the Journal's history and contents, as well as the changes that nursing research has undergone since 1968. This issue will feature "gems from the past" - classic articles that have "weathered the test of time" and are still salient to nursing research - as well as reflections from their respective authors.

No Submissions for this Issue

Please send manuscripts to:
The Editor
Canadian Journal of Nursing Resenrch
McGill University School of Nursing
3506 University Street
Montreal, QC H3A 2A7 Canada

## Articles à publier

## Développement de la jeune famille

Automne 1998 (vol. 30, no. 3)
Ce numéro se penche sur la question des familles dont les enfants sont en bas âge, avec un accent sur l'enfant en cours de développement. Les sujets incluent : l'environnement écologique des jeunes enfants; le développement et la transformation des rôles et des relations au sein de la famille (p. ex. parent-enfant, frère-soeur, grands-parents) dans le cadre de différentes situations et des contextes variés; la manifestation de diversités culturelles dans les pratiques d'éducation des enfants; l'habileté d'adaptation aux événements transitionnels (p. ex. la grossesse, la naissance d'un frère-une soeur, la garderie, l'entrée à l'école); les structures familiales en transformation et la démographie; l'intervention précoce auprès des familles vivant des situations à risque moyen et à risque élevé; et les programmes d'éducation et de santé qui promeuvent la santé de la famille et de l'enfant. Nous demandons des rapports de recherche d'ordre qualitatif et quantitatif, ainsi que des articles critiques de fine pointe.

Rédactrice invitée : Kathryn Barnard, Ph.D.
Date de tombée : reportée au 15 mai 1998

## Spécial Anniversaire Hiver 1998 (vol. 30, no 4)

Dans le cadre du trentième anniversaire de la Revue, ce numéro Spécial Anniversaire vous offrira une rétrospective en ce qui a trait au contenu et à l'historique de cette publication, tout en traitant des changements qui ont eu lieu dans le domaine de la recherche en sciences infirmières depuis 1968. Vous pourrez y lire une chronique intitulée «des trésors du passé», des articles qui ont «franchi avec succès l'épreuve du temps " et qui sont toujours très pertinents à la recherche actuelle.

Pas de soumissions pour ce numéro

Priere d'envoyer les manuscrits à:
La rédactrice en chef
Reoue conadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières École des sciences infirmières de l'Université McGill 3506 rue University
Montréal (Québec) H3A 2A7 Canada

## AVAILABLE NOW!



A book on a timely nursing model.
A perspective to guide nursing practice, education, administration, and research in today's health-care system.

$$
410 \mathrm{pp}, \$ 60 \text { ( } \$ 45 \mathrm{US} \text { ) }
$$

To order, please contact:
Joanna Toti
McGill University School of Nursing 3506 University Street
Montreal, Quebec H3A 2A7
Tel. (514) 398-6172 Fax (514) 398-8455
e-mail: jtoti@wilson.lan.megill.ca

## McGill University School of Nursing

## Leading the way...

## A Unique Philosophy <br> - Internationally recognized for its unique approach to nursing and health promotion <br> A Unique University <br> - World-renowned McGill is one of Canada's oldest universities, located in downtown Montreal

## A Unique City

- Montreal is a diverse multicultural metropolis with European flair

Ph.D. (offered jointly with the Université de Montréal)

- Designed to train researchers and prepare leaders in the profession and in the health-care system

Master of Science

- Open to nurses holding a baccalaureate degree and to baccalaureate graduates with no previous preparation in nursing (generic masters)
- Prepares clinicians and researchers to play a crucial role in shaping health care


## Bachelor of Science in Nursing

- Prepares nurses to deal effectively with complex health issues relating to the individual, the family, and the community

> McGill University School of Nursing 3506 University Street, Montreal, Quebec H3A 2A7
> Tel: (514) $398-4144 \cdot$ Fax: (514) 398-8455 http://www.nursing.mcgill.ca

## University of New Brunswick

Nursing at University of New Brunswick: An opportunity honouring learners' strengths
BN, BN/RN (for Registered Nurses), Advanced Standing BN (for university students from other disciplines), $M N$ programs.

The BN/RN and MN programs are available by distance learning technologies
wherever a cohort of students is identified.

## Enter our professional nursing learning community.

For further information contact:
Anna Anderson
Faculty of Nursing
University of New Brunswick
P.O. Box 4400

Fredericton, NB E3B 5A3
Tel: (506) 453-4642
Fax: (506) 447-3057
E-mail: anderson@unb.ca

DEPARTMENT OF NURSING University of New Brunswick Saint John Campus

Positions in Curative/Restorative Care, Family Nursing and Psychiatric Nursing

Applications are invited for two probationary tenure-track faculty positions and two full-time term instructor positions in the Department of Nursing at the University of New Brunswick in Saint John (UNBSJ). An employment date of 1 July 1998 is anticipated for all positions subject to budgetary approval. The tenure-track positions are available in curative/restorative care and family nursing. Applicants for the tenure-track appointments should have recent practice and university teaching experience. An established program of research in the field of either acute-care nursing or family nursing is desirable. Applicants for the instructor positions should have practice expertise in acute-care nursing or psychiatric nursing and dinical teaching experience in the respective specialty area.
The Department offers a program leading to a baccalaureate nursing degree and collaborates with the Faculty of Nursing at UNB Fredericton to offer the $M N$ program. Integration of the $B N$ and $B N / R N$ streams of the program is underway. The successful applicants for the tenure-track positions will have primary teaching and practice responsibilities in the undergraduate program; opportunities to work with graduate students are also available. The primary responsibility of the instructor positions is practice teaching at the undergraduate level. UNBSJ is located adjacent to a large teaching hospital. Strong affiliations with colleagues in this and other practice settings in the region, plus developed links in the international arena, provide opportunities for collaborative research projects and/or joint appointments.

The minimum requirement for all positions is a Masters degree in nursing, with doctoral preparation in nursing or a related discipline (either completed or in progress) preferred for the tenure-track appointments. Demonstrated commitment to team and interdisciplinary collaboration, a primary healthcare philosophy, and innovative educational approaches are assets for all positions. Candidates must be eligible for registration with the Nurses Association of New Brunswick.

[^0]
# St. Francis Xavier University 

FACULTY POSITIONS<br>BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (NURSING) PROGRAM

Applications are invited for one probationary tenure-track position, pending budget approval, beginning September 1998. Salary and rank will be commensurate with qualifications and experience.

St. Francis Xavier University offers a four-year, integrated, undergraduate B.Sc.N. program; a part-time, post-diploma baccalaureate program by distance education; and an innovative certificate program in continuing care which focuses on community-based practice via distance education for post-RN students.

Initial teaching responsibilities will be with the on-campus B.Sc.N. program. Opportunity is also available for teaching in the distance-education programs.

Minimum academic preparation and qualifications include a Master's degree in nursing, a doctorate in nursing, teaching experience at the undergraduate level, a strong practice focus in maternal/child nursing, evidence of research and scholarly productivity, and eligibility for registration with the Registered Nurses Association of Nova Scotia.

The applications deadline is when the position is filled. Applicants must submit a cover letter, a curriculum vitae, a copy of current registration, and the names of three referees, including most recent employer, to:

> Dr. Angela Gillis, Chair
> Department of Nursing, St. Francis Xavier University Box 5000 , Antigonish, Nova Scotia B2G 2 W 5
> Fax (902) $867-2322$

In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, priority will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canada. St. Francis Xapier University is committed to employment equity.

# The University of Hong Kong 

DEPARTMENT OF NURSING STUDIES

## Associate Professor

Applications are invited for appointment as Associate Professor (RF-97/9827: 3 posts), tenable from 1 July 1998 or as soon as possible thereafter. Applicants should have a PhD in nursing or a related discipline.

## Assistant Professor

Applications are invited for appointment as Assistant Professor (RF-97/9838: 5 posts), tenable from 1 August 1998 or as soon as possible thereafter. A PhD in nursing or a related discipline is preferred; a Master's degree in nursing is required.

For both posts appointment will initially be made on a three-year fixedterm basis, with a possibility of renewal. Applicants should be licensed to practise, or be eligible for licensure, with the Nursing Board of Hong Kong. They should also have classroom and clinical teaching experience in tertiary institutions, knowledge of curriculum development, and a program of research reflected by publications in refereed journals. Preference will be given to those with expertise in the areas of maternal-child health, women's health, nursing care of adults with acute and chronic illnesses, community health nursing and the behavioural and social sciences. Fluency in both English and Chinese is desirable.

Annual salary (attracting 15\% [taxable] terminal gratuity) for an Assistant Professor (in the grade of Lecturer) is on an 11-point scale, for Associate Professor (in the grade of Senior Lecturer) on a 9 -point scale, with starting salary depending on qualifications and experience. Assistant Professor* (in the grade of Lecturer): HK $\$ 522,780-$ HK $\$ 873,360$ (approx. C $\$ 97,736$ - C\$163,278: Canadian dollar equivalent as at 2 February 1998).
*An appointee with an annual salary at HK\$698,520 (approx. C $\$ 130,589$ ) or above may be considered for the award of the title of Associate Professor; Associate Professor (in the grade of Senior Lecturer): HK $\$ 812,220-\mathrm{HK} \$ 1,091,100$ (approx. C\$149,001 - C\$200,173; Canadian dollar equivalent as at 2 February 1998).

At current rates, salaries tax will not exceed $15 \%$ of gross income. Leave, medical benefits, an allowance for children's education in Hong Kong, and, in most cases, a financial subsidy for private tenancy are provided, the last at a charge of a percentage of salary, currently $7.5 \%$. Further particulars and application forms can be obtained at http://www.hku.hk; or from the Appointments Unit, Registry, The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, Fax (852) 25406735 or 2559 2058; Email: APPTUNIT@ REG.HKU. HK.

## Closing date: 15 April 1998

> The Lniversity is an equal opportunity employer and is working towards a smoke-free environment.

# The University of Manitoba 

DEAN, FACULTY OF NURSING

The University of Manitoba invites applications and nominations for the position of Dean, Faculty of Nursing. The Faculty of Nursing offers programs leading to Bachelor and Master of Nursing degrees. In Manitoba the B.N. degree is the entry to professional practice, and the University is the sole provider of this degree. The Faculty has a complement of 74 academic staff and 27 support staff, and enrolments of 526 full-time and 301 part-time undergraduate students and 16 full-time and 58 part-time graduate students. The Faculty supports an active research environment through the Manitoba Nursing Research Institute and other institutes of the University and through collaborative arrangements with health-care agencies. During the tenure of the Deanship, it is anticipated that the Faculty of Nursing will be provided with new physical facilities.

Candidates must have a clear commitment to and vision for nursing education and research. A doctoral degree in nursing or a related discipline and professional registration or eligibility for registration under the Manitoba Association of Registered Nurses are required. Demonstrable ability to provide leadership and effective administration in the context of post-secondary cducation and the evolving Canadian health-care system is an asset. Ability to work collaboratively with other institutions, including hospitals, colleges and universities, government agencies, and community groups such as First Nations, is essential.

The appointment will commence on July 1, 1998, or as soon thereafter as may be mutually agreed, and normally is for a period of 5 to 7 years. Under University policy reappointment is possible.

The University of Manitoba encourages applications from qualified men and women, including members of visible minoritics, Aboriginal peoples, and persons with disabilities. Priority consideration will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canada.

Applications (with the names of three referees) and nominations will be received until April 15, 1998, and should be forwarded to:

Dr. James S. Gardner<br>Vice-President (Academic) and Provost and Chair, Advisory Committee for the Appointment of the Dean of the Faculty of Nursing Room 202 Administration Building The University of Manitoba Winnipeg, Manitoba R3T 2N2<br>(204) 474-9444

## Information for Authors

The Canadinn Journal of Nursing Research is a quarterly journal. Its primary mandate is to publish nursing research that develops basic knowledge for the discipline and examines the application of the knowledge in practice. It also accepts research related to education and history and welcomes methodological, theory, and review papers that advance nursing science. Letters or commentaries about published articles are encouraged.

Procedure: Three double-spaced typewritten copies of the manuscript on $8 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 11^{\prime \prime}$ paper are required. Articles may be written in French or English. Authors are requested not to put their name in the body of the text, which will be submitted for blind review. Only unpublished manuscripts are accepted. A written statement assigning copyright of the manuscript to the Canadian Journal of Nursing Research must accompany all submissions to the journal. Manuscripts are sent to: The Editor, Canadian Journal of Nursing Research, School of Nursing, McGill University, 3506 University Street, Montreal, QC H3A 2 A7.

## Manuscripts

All manuscripts must follow the fourth edition of the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association. Research articles must follow the APA format for presentation of the literature review, research questions and hypotheses, method, and discussion. All articles must adhere to APA guidelines for references, tables, and figures. Do not use footnotes.

Title page: This should include author name(s), degrees, position, information on financial assistance, acknowledgements, requests for reprints, address, and present affiliation.

Abstract: Research articles must include a summary of 100-150 words containing information on the purpose, design, sample, findings, and implications. Theory and review papers must include a statement of the principal issue(s), the framework for analysis, and a summary of the argument.

Text: The text should not exceed 15 double-spaced typed pages. References, tables, and figures should follow the text.

References: The references are listed in alphabetical order, double-spaced, and placed immediately following the text. Author names and journal citations must be spelled out in full.

Tables and figures: Tables and figures should appear only when absolutely necessary. They must be self-explanatory and summarize relevant information without duplicating the content of the text. Each table must include a short title, omit abbreviations, and be typed on a separate page. Figures must be in camera-ready form.
Review process and publication information: The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research is a peer-reviewed journal. Manuscripts are submitted to two reviewers for blind review. The first author will be notified following the review process, which takes approximately 12 weeks to complete.

Electronic copy: Authors must provide satisfactory electronic files of the accepted final version of the manuscript.

## Renseignements à l'intention des auteurs

La Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières parait quatre fois par année. Son mandat est de publier la recherche en sciences infirmières qui a trait au développement des connaissances dans la discipline et l'analyse de la mise en pratique de ces connaissances. La revue accepte egalement des articles de recherche reliés à l'éducation, à l'histoire de même que des articles reliés à la méthodologie, la théorie et l'analyse critique qui permettent le développement des sciences infirmieres. Des lettres et commentaires sur des articles publiées son également encouragés.
Modalités : Les textes doivent être soumis en trois exemplaires, être dactylographiés à double interligne sur des feuilles $216 \mathrm{~mm} \times 279 \mathrm{~mm}$ et être adressés à la rédactrice en chef, à la Reoure canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmiëres, Université McGill, École des sciences infirmières, 3506 rue Université, Montréal, QC, H3A 2A7. Il est entendu que les articles soumis n'ont pas été simultanément présentés à d'autres revues. Veuillez également inclure lors de la soumission, une déclaration de propriété et de cession de droits d'auteurs. Finalement, afin de garder l'anonymat lors du processus de révision, veuillez ne pas inclure les noms des auteurs dans le texte.

## Manuscrits

La présentations du manuscrit doit respecter les normes du Publication Manual of the Americinn Psychological Assnciation, 4 leme édition, 1994. Particulièrement, les figures, tableaux, illustrations et reférences doivent suivre ces normes de présentation. Il est suggéré de né pas utiliser de notes au bas de la page.
Page titre: Pour assurer la lecture anonyme des textes soumis, seule la page titre du manuscrit comprendra le nom, l'adresse et l'affiliation de(s) auteur(s), les diplômes obtenus ainsi que l'aide financière reçue, les remerciements et une demande de copies.
Résumé : Un résumé en anglais et en français d'environ 100 à 150 mots chacun doit précéder le texte. Ce résumé devrait comprendre l'objectif, la méthode, les résultats et les retombées de la recherche. Les manuscrits qui concernent la théorie et les analyses critiques doivent inclure une identification des objectifs principaux, le cadre conceptuel utilisé pour l'analyse des données et un résumé de la discussion. La qualité du français est primordiale; le style doit être clair concis et doit éviter un langage sexiste ou discriminatoire.
Texte: La longueur totale d'un manuscrit incluant les tableaux, les figures et les références, ne doit pas dépasser 15 pages, dactylographiées à double interligne. Les articles peuvent être rédigées soit en anglais ou en français.
Références: Les références doivent paraitre en ordre alphabétique, à double interligne et faire suite au texte. Les noms des auteurs de même que les citations de revues doivent être écrites au long.
Tableaux et schémas : Les tableaux et schémas doivent paraître seulement si nécessaire. Ils doivent résumer des informations pertinentes sans redire le contenu du texte. Chaque tableau doit comprendre un titre, ne pas comprendre d'abréviations et être dactylographié sur une page à part. Vous devez remettre les originaux des schémas dessinés à l'encre de Chine et prêts à être photographiés.
Examen des manuscrits et renseignements reliés à la publication : Lorsqu'un manuscrit est soumis pour publication à la Reoue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières, le comité de rédaction débute le processus de lecture : il envoie à un minimum de deux réviseurs, spécialistes du sujet dont traite le texte, une copie anonyme du manuscrit ainsi que la grille d'évaluation des manuscrits. Sur réception des évaluations des réviseurs, le comité de rédaction prend la décision de publier ou non le texte et en informe l'auteur(e) responsable en lui faisant part des évaluations des réviseurs. Ce processus prend habituellement douze semaines. Si la décision est favorable, le comité peut proposer des corrections que I(les) auteur(s) devra (ont) effectuer avant que le texte ne soit publié.
Copie électronique : Les auteurs doivent remettre une copie de leur article sur disquette suite à l'acceptation finale de l'article.

# Canadian Journal of Nursing Research Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières 

The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research provides a forum in Canada for the publication of research and scholarly articles relevant to nursing and health. You and your agency are invited to subscribe to this journal.

You also are invited to submit articles to the Canadian Journal of Nursing Research. CJNR publishes articles on clinical research, methodological issues, education research, and historical research, as well as theory and position papers that advance nursing knowledge. Information for authors and the criteria for evaluating articles can be obtained from the Circulation Manager.
------------------ SUBSCRIPTION FORM

> To the Circulation Manager
> Canadian Journal of Nursing Research
> School of Nursing, McGill University
> 3506 University Street, Montreal, Quebec H3A 2A7 Canada
> Tel. (514) $398-4160$ • Fax (514) 398-8455 • E-mail cziomusica.mcgill.ca

From

| Enclosed is my cheque for \$ |  | payable to McGill University |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Visa \# |  | Expiry date |  |
| MasterCard \# | Expiry | Expiry date |  |
|  | NEW SUBSCRIPTION $\square$ RENEWAL SUBSCRIPTION $\square$ |  |  |
|  | One Year (Four Issues) | Two Years | (Eight |
| Individual | $\square \quad \$ 57$ | $\square$ | \$105 |
| Institution | $\square \quad \$ 100$ | $\square$ | \$190 |
| Student | $\square$ \$ 36 |  | \$ 72 |

There is an $\$ 8$ surcharge per year for foreign subscriptions.
Canadian subscribers: Please add 7\% G.S.T.

# Canadian Journal of Nursing Research Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières 

La Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières constitue au Canada une tribune pour la publication d'articles savants et de recherche concernant les sciences infirmières et la santé. Nous vous invitons, vous et votre organisme, à vous abonner à la revue.

Nous vous invitons également à présenter des articles à la Revotue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières. La revue publie des articles traitant de recherche clinique, de questions méthodologiques, de recherche en éducation, de recherche historique ainsi que des articles théoriques et des prises de position susceptibles de faire avancer les connaissances en matière de sciences infirmières. On peut également obtenir du directeur de la diffusion les renseignements à l'intention des auteurs ainsi que les critères d'acceptation des articles.

FORMULAIRE D'ABONNEMENT

Au directeur de la diffusion
Revue canndicmue de recherche en sciences infirmières École des sciences infirmières, Université McGill 3506, rue University, Montréal (Québec) H3A 2A7 Canada
Tél. (514) 398-4160 • Téléc. (514) 398-8455 • Courrier élec. czji®musica.mcgill.ca
Expéditeur


Les abonnements provenant de l'étranger font l'objet d'un supplément de $8 \$$ par année. Les abonnés canadiens, veuillez ajouter $7 \%$ T.P.S.

The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research/Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmieres is published quarterly by the School of Nursing, McGill University, 3506 University Street, Montreal, Quebec H3A 2A7. Tel: (514) 398-4160. Fax: (514) 398-8455. E-mail: czji@musica.mcgill.ca. Letters regarding subscriptions, changes of address, and other business matters should be sent to the Circulation Manager.

The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research/Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières est publiée quatre fois par année par l'École des sciences infirmières de l'Université McGill, 3506 rue University, Montréal, Québec H3A 2A7. Tél : (514) 398-4160. Téléc: (514) 398-8455. Courrier élec: czji@musica.mcgill.ca. Veuillez vous adresser au directeur de la diffusion pour les abonnements, changement d'adresse, et d'autres questions d'affaires.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: Institutions (including hospitals, schools, libraries, and agencies): $\$ 100$ /one year. Individual subscriptions: $\$ 57 /$ one year. Students: $\$ 36 /$ one year. Cheques payable to McGill University. Visa and MasterCard accepted. Canadian subscribers please add 7\% G.S.T. There is an $\$ 8$ surcharge per year for foreign subscriptions.

ADVERTISEMENTS: Full-page display, \$275; half-page display, \$150. Canadian advertisers please add 7\% G.S.T.

BACK ISSUES: Available at \$20/copy or \$75/year. Xerox copies are available at a minimum of $\$ 10$ an article. Canadian purchasers please add $7 \%$ G.S.T.

ABONNEMENTS : Institutions (ce qui comprend les hôpitaux, les écoles, les bibliothèques et les agences) : $100 \$$ pour une année. Abonnements individuels: $57 \$$ pour une année. Etudiants: $36 \$$ pour une année. Les chèques à l'ordre de Université McGill. Les cartes Visa et MasterCard sont acceptées. Les abonnés canadiens veuillez ajouter 7\% T.P.S. Les abonnements provenant de l'étranger font l'objet d'un supplément de $8 \$$ par année.

ANNONCES : 275 \$ la page; $150 \$$ la demi-page. Veuillez ajouter $7 \%$ T.P.S.
ANCIENS NUMÉROS: $20 \$$ le numéro ou $75 \$$ par année. On peut se procurer les photocopies d'articles pour un minimum de $10 \$$ par article. Acheteurs canadiens veuillez ajouter 7\% T.P.S.

This issue has been supported by an SSHRC (647-95-0048) grant.
Nous avons reçu les subventions du CRSHC (647-95-0048) pour ce numéro.

## ISSN 0844-5621

The Canadian Journal of Nursing Research is indexed in / La Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières se retrouve dans les indexes suivants:
CINAHL; Health Care Management Studies; Hospital Abstracts; Index de la santé et des services sociaux; MEDLINE; Micromedia's Canadian Business \& Current Affairs (CBCA) database; Nursing Abstracts; Sociological Abstracts (SA); Social Planning/Policy and Development Abstracts (SOPODA).

Dépot légal - Bibliothèque Nationale du Québec, 1998
(C) Copyright: McGill University, School of Nursing, 1998

Cover, design \& layout/Couverture, design \& mise en page : Résolutique Globale, Montréal

# Canadian Journal of Nursing Research Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières 

## Focus: Loss and Bereavement <br> Le Point : La perte et le deuil

Guest Editorial: Broadening Perspectives in Knowledge about Grieving Collaboration spéciale : Elargir les perspectives sur la connaissance du denil Betty Davies
Discourse/Discours : Loss and Bereavement: Perspectives, Theories, Challenges Jeanne Quint Benoliel
Tanner's Story: A Phenomenologic Stance towards Newborn Death
Résume: E'histoire de Tanner: un point de vue phénoménologique face à la mort du norveau-nǵ
Helen J. Brown
Predictors of Bereavement Outcomes in Families of Patients with Cancer
Résumé: Les prédicteuts des conséquences du deuil
chez les familles de paticnts atteints du cancer
Priscilla M. Koop and Vicki Strang
A Bereavement Intervention for Parents Following the Sudden, Violent Deaths of Their 12-28-Year-Old Children
Résumé: Intervention de deuil pour les parents ayant cécu
la mort soudaine'pt wiolente d'un enfant âgé de 12 à 28 ans
Shirley A. Murphy
Loss and Bereavement: HIV/AIDS Family Caregiving Experiences
Résumé: Perte et deuil : expériences de soins prodigués
en miliet familial aux personnes vivant avec le V'IH-sida
Kelli I. Stajduhar
Designer's Corner/Le coin du concepteur:
Investigator Bias in Bereavement Research: Ethical and Methodological Implications Alicia Skinner Cook
Book Review/Critique de liure: How We Grieve: Relearning the World Reviewed by Ruth Gränt Kalischuk

Children's Perceptions of Growing Up with Cystic Fibrosis Résumé: Les enfants atteints de fibrose kystique: Comment percoibent-ils leur tie?
Jennifer P. D'Auria, Becky J. Chrisitian, and LuAnn F. Richardson
Applicants to B.Sc.N., R.N., and R.P.N. Nursing Programs: Differences and Predictors
Résumé: Candidats au baccalauréat en sciences infirmières, au programonc d'accréditation ct au programme de technique infirmière: diffćrences et variables prédictives
Anita M. Myers, Nancy E. Keat, Christine Pelkman, and Susan E. French
La recherche en sciences infirmières: des défis à relever
Abstract: Nursing research: Meeting new challenges
Francine Ducharme


[^0]:    In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, this advertisement is directed to Canadian citizens and permanent residents. Applicants should forward a curriculum vitae and the names of three referees to be received by 17 April 1998 to Dr. C.K. Tompkins, Dean of Science, Applied Science \& Engineering, University of New Brunswick, P.O. Box 5050, Saint John, N.B., E2L 4L5, fax 506-648-5650, email cktomp@unbsj.ca. The University of New Brunswick is committed to the principle of employment equity.

